

Program-Level Assessment: Annual Report

Program Name (no acronyms): Electrical Engineering	Department: Department of Civil, Computer and						
	Electrical Engineering						
Degree or Certificate Level: Undergraduate	College/School: School of Science and Engineering						
Date (Month/Year): 11/2023	Assessment Contact: Dr. Kyle Mitchell						
In what year was the data upon which this report is based collected? AY 22/23							
In what year was the program's assessment plan most recently reviewed/updated? AY 22/23							

1. Student Learning Outcomes

Which of the program's student learning outcomes were assessed in this annual assessment cycle? (Please list the full, complete learning outcome statements and not just numbers, e.g., Outcomes 1 and 2.)

(1) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

Historical Outcomes:

(a) an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering

(e) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems implied.

(k) an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.

(2) an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

Historical Outcomes:

(c) an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability implied.(k) an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.

2. Assessment Methods: Artifacts of Student Learning

Which artifacts of student learning were used to determine if students achieved the outcome(s)? Please describe and identify the course(s) in which these artifacts were collected. Clarify if any such courses were offered a) online, b) at the Madrid campus, or c) at any other off-campus location.

(1) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

ECE 3090 – Internal resistance of a battery design report

ECE 3130 – A question on the Final concerning Finding drawing the energy bandgaps in semiconductor structure.

ECE 3151 – Laboratory report on eliminating the echo from a voice signal

ECE4800 / ECE4810 – Final Design Reports.

(2) an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

ECE4800 / ECE4810 – Final Design Reports.

All classes assessed were taught as onsite (St. Louis) lab classes with lecture session as necessary. These classes are not offered in Madrid, but will change in the coming years as they implement a CpE program.

3. Assessment Methods: Evaluation Process

What process was used to evaluate the artifacts of student learning, and by whom? Please identify the tools(s) (e.g., a rubric) used in the process and **include them in/with this report document** (do not just refer to the assessment plan).

Each of the artifacts were assessed by two faculty members from the program (due to the programs only having four faculty at the time of review). These assessments were collated and presented to the entire program faculty. The recommendations from these three assessments were discussed by the full program faculty and program improvements developed.

For each of the following assignments assessors are instructed to:

For each indicator, assess the three instances of each artifact presented. Give each instance an assessment a score from 1-3 based on the rubric. If the material does not seem to match the rubric then score the material a 1. Observations and recommendations are required for any material scoring a 1, they are recommended for any observations scoring a 2. Observations and recommendations are still welcome for those material scoring a 3.

Note: All rubrics are included at the end of this report.

(1) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

Outcome 1 was assessed using a total of 12 samples from 4 assignments across 4 classes. These assignments were the Internal Resistance of a Battery Design Report from ECE 3090 Junior Design, A question from the final in ECE 3130 Semiconductors, The lab report from the echo cancelation lab from ECE 3151 Linear Systems Lab and the Final Design Report from ECE 4810 Senior Design.

(2) an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

Outcome 2 was assessed using a total of 3 samples from 1 assignment. This assignment was the Final Design Report from ECE 4810 Senior Design.

4. Data/Results

What were the results of the assessment of the learning outcome(s)? Please be specific. Does achievement differ by teaching modality (e.g., online vs. face-to-face) or on-ground location (e.g., STL campus, Madrid campus, other off-campus site)?

There is no difference in teaching modality as the majority of these classes only have one section.

(1) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

Reviewer	Team	Rubric Score	Comments
1	1	2	Observations: Team 1 have not clearly thought through all associated engineering problems(2) Team 2 Need more design option confederations (2) Team 3 Need to develop and explain circuit models (2)
	2	2	Recommendations:
	3	2	Adequate understanding but more clarity in the principles is needed
	1	1	Observations: Although time was invested to do literature survey, not much else was presented
2	2	2	Recommendations:
	3	2	They probably need some guidance in approaching such problem involving research. They seemed mostly lost. They did not have any clear idea of the results they were seeking.

Outcome 1 Results Summary for ECE 3090 Battery Experiment Review – Indicator #1

Outcome 1 Results Summary for ECE 3090 Battery Experiment Review – Indicator #2

Reviewer	Team	Rubric Score	Comments
1	1	3	Observations: Team 1 Recognized the need by understanding the large error in the results (3) Team 2 has done adequate job in design requirement (2) Team 3 has not considered enough refinements in their design experiment (2)
	2	2	Recommendations:
	3	3	Teams need to consider various sources of error like battery capacity temperature and others.
2	1	2	Observations: T1 and T2: even though they may have met the indicator 2 expectations, I did not see much design refinement/iterations in their report. T3: Showed some design consideration before settling on a final approach.
	2	2	Recommendations:
	3	2	May need more guidance in preparing a report that addresses refinements/iterations, performance observations.

Outcome 1 Results Summary for ECE 3090 Battery Experiment Review - Indicator #3

Reviewer	Team	Rubric Score	Comments
1	1	2	Observations: Team 1 Able to solve the problem associated with the circuit but did not justify the principle in connecting two batteries in reverse(2) Team 2 has good understanding with minor errors in their computations(2) Team 3 Derived equation # 2 is incorrect (1)
	2	2	Recommendations:
	3	1	Need more self reflection by the teams.

	1	1	Observations: There was no clear evidence of the use of engineering and math principles in their work.	
2	2	2	Recommendations:	
2	3	2	T1: Failed T2: Very large errors T3: Claimed success with no clear evidence	

Outcome 1 Results Summary for ECE 3130 Final Exam Question– Indicator #1

Reviewer	Student	Rubric Score	Comments	
1	1		Observations: Good understanding of energy band diagrams. Need improvement in computations required for positioning current and voltage.	
	2	2	Recommendations:	
	3		More in class examples and homework.	
2	1	1	Observations: Overall students seem to have an idea about the use and importance of presenting energy band diagram. Evidence are in their solution. Event in the S1 which failed the course.	
	2	2	Observations: Good understanding of energy band diagrams. Need improvement in computations required for positioning current and voltage. Recommendations: More in class examples and homework. Observations: Overall students seem to have an idea about the use and importance of presenting energy band diagram. Evidence are in their solution. Event in the S1 which failed the course. Recommendations:	
	3	3	Continue to emphasis the importance of Energy Band Diagram in lectures and assigned homework. Semi-regular short quiz should provide more evidence of students understanding of the covered material.	

Outcome 1 Results Summary for ECE 3151 Echo Cancelation – Indicator #1

Reviewer	Team	Rubric Score	Comments
1	1	2	Observations: Clarity in report is lacking Unable to explain anomaly in the result
	2		Recommendations:
	3		Were all given same audio signal?
1 2 Overall stu	Observations: Overall students demonstrate their math and science abilities in solving problems.		
2	2	3	Recommendations:
	3	3	I would encourage instructor to provide a feedback to an assessment team on presented programs working or not.

Outcome 1 Results Summary for ECE 3151 Echo Cancelation – Indicator #3

Reviewer	Team	Rubric Score	Comments
1	1		Observations: Programming
	2	3	
	3		Recommendations:
2	1	3	Observations: All three teams showed ability to tackle engineering problem. They showed clear success. I could not verify the workings of the program used in this work. T2 and T3 presented more data for analysis. All three teams claimed success.
	2	3	Observations: Programming Recommendations: Observations: All three teams showed ability to tackle engineering problem. They showed clear success. I could not verify the workings of the program used in this work.
	3	3	

Outcome 1 Results Summary for ECE 4800 Final Design Report- Indicator #1

Reviewer	Team	Rubric Score	Comments
	1	3	Observations: Mo math or programming mentioned explicitly
1	2	3	
	3	2	Recommendations:
	1	3	Observations: Two semester interdisciplinary team projects are good avenue to showcase students' various abilities required to success of an engineer and engineering projects. Table of content must be required of all reports Teams are able to carry out engineering project.
2	2	3	Recommendations:
	3	3	A better organization of materials presented for evaluators to review is desirable. Create separate folders for each team to showcase students' efforts. Provide suggestion in the order of reviewing assessment materials to assist in the process. It may be helpful to provide Power Point Presentations by each team as part of the materials to be assessed. Add table of contents in the reports

Outcome 1 Results Summary for ECE 4800 Final Design Report – Indicator #2

Reviewer	Team	Rubric Score	Comments
	1	2	Observations: Refinements to the design explicitly mentioned
1	2	3	
	3	3	Recommendations:
2	1	3	Observations: Teams demonstrate the ability to recognize that engineering design is an iterative process that needs continuous evaluation/observation and refinement. See above observations.
	2	3	Recommendations:
	3	3	Continue to emphasis the iterative nature (continuous improvement and refinement) of engineering design.

Outcome 1 Results Summary for ECE 4800 Final Design Report – Indicator #3

Reviewer	Team	Rubric Score	Comments
	1	3	Observations:
1	2	3	
	3	3	ecommendations:
2	1	3	Observations: Teams demonstrated the ability to employ mathematics and engineering principles to solve engineering problem/project. Working in teams greatly helps this process. See above observations
	2	3	Recommendations:
	3	3	Continue to observe the use of various engineering tools and principles in tackling engineering projects.

(2) an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

Outcome 2 Results Summary for ECE 4810 Senior Design Final Design Report – Indicator #1

Reviewer	Team	Rubric Score	Comments	Ω
1	1	3	Observations:	

			T-1 3	
			T-2 3	
			T-3 2	
			Outcomes scattered but meet or exceed expectations	
	2	3	Recommendations:	
	3	2	Need targeted place to look for the indicators.	
			Observations:	
	1	1 2	Students have a good awareness of and the ability to discern the realistic constraints for a design. Students hav	е
2			done a good job in customer discoveries/needs through interviews.	
2			Good translation of needs into design constraints.	
	2	2	Recommendations:	
	2	2	I would recommend better organization of collected materials for assessment. It may help to add power point	
	3	2	presentations on materials to be assessed.	

Outcome 2 Results Summary for ECE 4810 Senior Design Final Design Report – Indicator #2

Reviewer	Team	Rubric Score	Comments	
1	1	2	Observations: T-1 2 T-2 2 T-3 2 Outcomes scattered but meet expectations	
	2	2	Recommendations:	
	3	2	Need targeted place to look for the indicators.	
2 1 2 Observations: Teams have identified practical qualitative constraints and translated to design constraint work closely with teams to ensure the customer requirements are met. 2 2 2 Recommendations:		Teams have identified practical qualitative constraints and translated to design constraints. Mentors need to		
		Recommendations:		
	3	2	Continue the customer discovery phase and better translation of customers needs to design constraints.	

Outcome 2 Results Summary for ECE 4810 Senior Design Final Design Report – Indicator #2

Reviewer	Team	Rubric Score	Comments
1	1	2	Observations: T-1 2 T-2 2 T-3 2 Outcomes scattered but meet expectations
	2	2	Recommendations:
	3	2	Need targeted place to look for the indicators.
2	2 1 2 Observations: Teams have been successful in completing the design and verified their designs have met		Observations: Teams have been successful in completing the design and verified their designs have met the stated constraints
	2	2	Recommendations:
	3	2	Pay closer attention to finished projects to verify design has met the customers needs.

5. Findings: Interpretations & Conclusions

What have you learned from these results? What does the data tell you? Address both a) learning gaps and possible curricular or pedagogical remedies, and b) strengths of curriculum and pedagogy.

(1) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

Recommendations:

- Adequate understanding but more clarity in the principles is needed
- They probably need some guidance in approaching such problem involving research. They seemed mostly lost. They did not have any clear idea of the results they were seeking.
- Teams need to consider various sources of error like battery capacity temperature and others.
- May need more guidance in preparing a report that addresses refinements/iterations, performance observations.
- Need more self reflection by the teams.
- T1: Failed
- T2: Very large errors
- T3: Claimed success with no clear evidence.
- More in class examples and homework.
- Continue to emphasis the importance of Energy Band Diagram in lectures and assigned homework. Semi-regular short quiz should provide more evidence of students understanding of the covered material.
- Were all given same audio signal?
- I would encourage instructor to provide a feedback to an assessment team on presented programs working or not.
- Plots axis needs to be consistent across all three teams.
- Instructors feedback would be a great help to evaluator
- A better organization of materials presented for evaluators to review is desirable.
- Create separate folders for each team to showcase students' efforts.
- Provide suggestion in the order of reviewing assessment materials to assist in the process.
- It may be helpful to provide Power Point Presentations by each team as part of the materials to be assessed.
- Add table of contents in the reports
- Continue to emphasis the iterative nature (continuous improvement and refinement) of engineering design.
- Continue to observe the use of various engineering tools and principles in tackling engineering projects.

(2) an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

Recommendations:

- Need targeted place to look for the indicators.
- I would recommend better organization of collected materials for assessment. It may help to add power point presentations on materials to be assessed.
- Need targeted place to look for the indicators.
- Continue the customer discovery phase and better translation of customers needs to design constraints.
- Need targeted place to look for the indicators.
- Pay closer attention to finished projects to verify design has met the customers needs.

6. Closing the Loop: Dissemination and Use of Current Assessment Findings

A. When and how did your program faculty share and discuss the results and findings from this cycle of assessment?

In a meeting on 10-3-23, the results of the assessment activities were discussed. The entire program faculty was present at this meeting. The observations and recommendations found during the individual assessments were discussed and used to determine actions.

B. How specifically have you decided to use these findings to improve teaching and learning in your program? For example, perhaps you've initiated one or more of the following:

Changes to the Curriculum or Pedagogies	 Course content Teaching techniques Improvements in technology Prerequisites 	 Course sequence New courses Deletion of courses Changes in frequency or scheduling of course offerings
Changes to the Assessment Plan	 Student learning outcomes Artifacts of student learning Evaluation process 	 Evaluation tools (e.g., rubrics) Data collection methods Frequency of data collection

Please describe the actions you are taking as a result of these findings.

3

	(1) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of				
engin	eering, science, and mathematics				
Ind	Improvements				
1	 From 3090 indicator 1 In the assignment (battery resistance) make one section that is only, mathmatical underpinnings of their method Make sure that there is an example of AC/DC superposition that has a blocking capicitor in front of the load 				
2					
3					
	a ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of c health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors				
Ind	Improvements				
1	 From ECE 4810: Need to figure out where to look for these The instructor should figure out what part of the notebook should be uploaded as evidence 				
2					

If no changes are being made, please explain why.

7. Closing the Loop: Review of Previous Assessment Findings and Changes

A. What is at least one change your program has implemented in recent years as a result of previous assessment data?

Work on developing program wide lab report format – Students were getting to their Junior year without being able to write a report that had correctly labeled, captioned and referenced – table and figures.

This change is to give students a consistent Lab Report format across the entire program. This will allow introduce students to expectations as freshman, allow them to practice with critique as sophomores and then be proficient as juniors and seniors.

- B. How has this change/have these changes 7A been assessed?
 A spot checking of a number of reports from different Junior classes was performed.
- C. What were the findings of the assessment?

The inclusion of data in the form of tables and figures has gotten better. The reports from all students have improved. The good students are close to were they should be, but the reports from the lower students are not where we would like the minimum attainment to be.. The students have asked for a guide to getting these into Word easily.

D. How do you plan to (continue to) use this information moving forward?

We are planning of modifying our report format document to include instructions on how to format this type of artifact correctly in MS Word, while continuing to instruct students in how to produce good lab reports.

IMPORTANT: Please submit any assessment tools and/or revised/updated assessment plans along with this report. IMPORTANT: Please submit any assessment tools (e.g., rubrics) with this report as separate attachments or copied and pasted into this Word document. Please do not just refer to the assessment plan; the report should serve as a standalone document. (1) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics

Historical Outcomes:

- (a) an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering
- (e) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems
 - implied. (k) an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.
 - **TABLE 1** Student Outcome (1) assessment indicators and descriptions.

Indicator	Course	Assessment Description
1. Ability to develop and analyze	ECE3090	Measure the internal resistance of a battery.
mathematical models for systems involving principals of science and engineering	ECE3130	Develop an energy band diagram of a semiconductor and calculate the carrier concentration.
	ECE3151	Develop a mapping function from an autocorrelation function estimate to echo gain.
	ECE4800/ ECE4810	Exhibit through technical details found in the Project Notebook, technical reports, or technical presentations.
2. Ability to recognize the need	ECE3090	Measure the internal resistance of a battery.
for design refinement through performance observations.		
performance observations.	ECE4800/ ECE4810	Exhibit through technical details found in the Project Notebook, technical reports, or technical presentations.
3. Ability to solve an engineering	ECE3090	Measure the internal resistance of a battery.
problem using mathematics and/or engineering principles	ECE3151	Develop a software module that eliminates an echo from an acoustic signal.
	ECE4800/ ECE4810	Exhibit through technical details found in the Project Notebook, technical reports, or technical presentations.

This outcome refers to an ability to recognize that a problem needs to be solved, formulate the problem, carry out the solution using the techniques, methods, and concepts of mathematics, science and engineering. Further, an assessment of the correctness of solution should be performed using analytical techniques.

Indicator #1: This indicator refers to the ability to put a system into a mathematical form that illuminates its characteristics.

- ECE 3090: Students will demonstrate the ability to use literature and engineering principals to develop to identify a method to find the internal resistance of a battery.
- ECE3130: Students will demonstrate the ability to present the energy band diagram of a semiconductor and calculate the position of the Fermi Energy Level given the impurity concentration level as evidenced by the final exam.
- ECE3151: Students will demonstrate an ability to develop a matlab function that extracts parameters from the autocorrelation function of an acoustic signal and use those parameters to estimate echo gain as evidenced by laboratory project reports.
- ECE4800/ECE4810: Students will demonstrate an ability to use mathematics or science/engineering principles to characterize a system as evidenced in the project notebooks, technical reports, or technical presentations.

Indicator #2: This indicator refers to the ability to create a system model, which is an alternative form of the system that acts, to some degree, like the original system.

- ECE3090: *Students will demonstrate the ability to develop a model for and a procedure to measure the internal resistance of a battery.*
- ECE4800/ECE4810: Students will demonstrate an ability to use mathematics or science/engineering principles to create a system model as evidenced in the project notebooks, technical reports, or technical presentations.

Indicator #3. This indicator refers to the ability to synthesize, i.e. create or specify or implement, components/subsystems using mathematics and engineering knowledge to create a larger whole.

- ECE3090: Students will demonstrate an to measure the internal resistance of a battery using the model and procedure developed for Indicator 2. Further they will demonstrate an ability to assess the accuracy and precision of their results..
- ECE3151: Students will demonstrate an ability to develop a matlab function that eliminates an echo from an acoustic signal as evidenced by a Matlab computer program. This requires that previous components be synthesized in order to create a complete working system in the form of a computer program.
- ECE4800/ECE4810: Students will demonstrate an ability to synthesize, i.e. create or specify or implement, components/subsystems using mathematics or science/engineering principles to create a larger whole as evidenced in the project notebooks, technical reports, or technical presentations.

Students will demonstrate the ability to use literature and engineering principals to develop a model for and a procedure to measure the internal resistance of a battery.

The assessment rubrics are given in the following table

	Rubric				
Ind	1 = Does not meet Expectations	2 = Meets expectations	3 = Exceeds expectations		
		ECE3090			
1	There is little or no evidence that any engineering problems have been recognized as necessary to be solved to further the design of an experiment to measure the internal resistance of a battery.	There is evidence that one engineering problem has been recognized as necessary to be solved to further the design of an experiment to measure the internal resistance of a battery.	There is evidence that most engineering problems have been recognized as necessary to be solved to further the design of an experiment to measure the internal resistance of a battery.		
2	There is little or no evidence that any engineering problem to be solved as part of the design of an experiment to measure the internal resistance of a battery, has been properly and quantitatively modeled through an equation, appropriate numerical parameters, etc.	There is evidence that one engineering problem to be solved as part of the design of an experiment to measure the internal resistance of a battery, has been properly and quantitatively modeled through an equation, appropriate numerical parameters, etc.	There is evidence that most engineering problems to be solved as part of the design of an experiment to measure the internal resistance of a battery, have been properly and quantitatively modeled through an equation, appropriate numerical parameters, etc.		

TABLE 2 Assessment rubrics for Student Outcome (1).

3	There is little or no evidence that any engineering problem to be solved as part of the design of an experiment to measure the internal resistance of a battery, has been properly carried out to a numerical solution.	There is evidence that one engineering problem to be solved as part of the design of an experiment to measure the internal resistance of a battery, has been properly carried out to a numerical solution.	There is evidence that most engineering problems to be solved as part of the design of an experiment to measure the internal resistance of a battery, have been properly carried out to a numerical solution.
		ECE3130	
1	The energy band diagram is not correct or the labeling is insufficient.	The energy band diagram is correct and is properly labeled.	The energy band diagram is correct and is properly labeled. All calculations leading to the diagram are present and correct.
		ECE3151	
1	Either the R[n]/R[0] measurement is incorrect, or the polynomial fit is either incorrect or seriously deficient in modeling the data.	The R[n]/R[0] measurement is correct, the plot of R[n]/R[0] versus alpha is correct, the number of plotted points may not be statistically relevant, and a reasonable polynomial has been fit to the data.	The R[n]/R[0] measurement is correct, the plot of R[n]/R[0] versus alpha is correct, the number of plotted points is statistically relevant, and a reasonable polynomial has been fit to the data.
3	The matlab function does not properly combine the echo gain estimation from the autocorrelation function measures with the inverse filter function in order to remove the echo from an acoustic signal.	The matlab function properly combines the echo gain estimation from the autocorrelation function measures with the inverse filter function in order to remove the echo from an acoustic signal. Either one or both the echo gain estimate and inverse filter are not well defined leading to a somewhat high mean square error between the echo- removed signal and the original acoustic signal.	The matlab function properly combines the echo gain estimation from the autocorrelation function measures with the inverse filter function in order to remove the echo from an acoustic signal. Both the echo gain estimate and inverse filter are well defined leading to a low mean square error between the echo- removed signal and the original acoustic signal.
	·	ECE4800/4810	·
1	There is not sufficient evidence of any examples where mathematics and/or science/engineering principles have been applied to characterize a system.	There is evidence of one example where mathematics and/or science/engineering principles have been applied to characterize a system.	There is evidence of multiple examples where mathematics and/or science/engineering principles have been applied to characterize a system. If mathematics are used, then the system is expressed using appropriate equations along with appropriate values.

2	There is not sufficient evidence of any examples where a system has been modeled as it relates to an engineering design solution or implementation.	There is evidence of one example where a system has been modeled as it relates to an engineering design solution or implementation.	There is evidence of multiple examples where a system has been modeled as it relates to an engineering design solution or implementation.
3	There is not sufficient evidence of any examples where components and/or subsystems have been synthesized to create a larger whole.	There is evidence of one example where components and/or subsystems have been synthesized to create a larger whole.	There is evidence of multiple examples where components and/or subsystems have been synthesized to create a larger whole.

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(2) an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

Historical Outcomes:

- (c) an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability
 - implied. (k) an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.

Indicator	Course	Assessment Description
1. Awareness of and an ability to discern the importance of realistic constraints for a particular design or design component.	ECE4800/ ECE4810	Exhibit through technical details found in the Project Notebook, technical reports, or technical presentations.
2. Ability to translate practical quantitative constraints to appropriate design constraints.	ECE4800/ ECE4810	Exhibit through technical details found in the Project Notebook, technical reports, or technical presentations.
3. Ability to implement a design and verify that it meets the constraints.	ECE4800/ ECE4810	Exhibit through technical details found in the Project Notebook, technical reports, or technical presentations.

TABLE 1 Student	Outcome (2)	assessment indicators and	descriptions.
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This outcome refers to an ability to conduct engineering design while meeting specific needs. These needs might lie outside the typical performance constraints established by a client and may include health, saftey and economic factors.

Indicator #1: This indicator refers to an awareness of practical and realistic constraints and an ability to discern which are applicable for a particular design.

• ECE4800/ECE4810: Students will demonstrate an awareness of practical and realistic constraints and an ability to discern which are applicable for a particular design as evidenced in the project notebooks, the PDR/CDR/FDR technical reports, or technical presentations.

Indicator #2: This indicator refers to an ability to assess practical constraints and put them in a quantitative form that directly relates to the technical aspects of the design solution. For example, the constraint that the design must be "safe" would need to be converted into quantitative technical aspects of the design solution which might include constraints such as maximum battery voltage, maximum robot speed, etc. All design constraints ultimately need to be put into a technical/quantitative form so that engineering design decisions can be made.

• ECE4800/ECE4810: Students will demonstrate an ability to assess practical constraints and put them in a quantitative form that directly relates to the technical aspects of the design solution as evidenced in the project notebooks, the PDR/CDR/FDR technical reports, or technical presentations.

Indicator #3: This indicator refers to an ability to develop and carry out testing procedures in order to verify that the design meets the required constraints. These testing procedures require, to some degree of formality, the development of an experiment that is carried out in order to draw an appropriate conclusion about constraint performance.

• ECE4800/ECE4810: Students will demonstrate an ability to develop and carry out testing procedures in order to verify that the design meets the required constraints as evidenced in the project notebooks, the PDR/CDR/FDR technical reports, or technical presentations.

This outcome refers to an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice. Such tools can include PCB layout tools like *Eagle*, oscilloscopes, digital multi-meters (DMM), function generators, power supplies, Matlab, Xilinx software, the SDK500 development board, Multisim, etc.

The assessment rubrics are given in the following table

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	Rubric				
In d	1 = Does not meet Expectations	2 = Meets expectations	3 = Exceeds expectations		
		ECE4800/4810			
1	There is no evidence that any practical and realistic constraints have been identified as being applicable to a particular design component.	There is evidence that one practical and realistic constraint has been identified as being applicable to a particular design component.	There is evidence that multiple practical and realistic constraints have been identified as being applicable to a particular design component.		
2	There is no evidence that any practical and realistic constraints have been quantified as they relate to a particular design component.	There is evidence that one practical and realistic constraint has been quantified as they relate to a particular design component.	There is evidence that multiple practical and realistic constraints have been quantified as they relate to a particular design component.		
3	There is no evidence that any practical and realistic constraints have been applied to the solution of a particular design component.	There is evidence that one practical and realistic constraint has been applied to the solution of a particular design component.	There is evidence that multiple practical and realistic constraints have been applied to the solution of a particular design component.		

TABLE 2 Assessment rubrics for Student Outcome (2).